# **Argumentative Essay About Abortion Based On Toulmin's Argument**

#### Introduction:

The debate over the moral and legal status of abortion is one that has been going on for decades. Abortion poses a moral, social, and medical dilemma that faces many individuals to create an emotional and violent atmosphere. There are numerous points of view toward abortion but the most popularly accepted two positions are pro-choice (the right to choose) and pro-life (the right to life). This essay will attempt to examine the issue through the use of Toulmin's Argument Model, which emphasizes the need for a well-thought-out warrant or assumption on which an argument is based. The goal of this essay is to present both sides of the debate in order to better understand the complexity of the issue.

#### Claim:

Abortion should remain a legal option for women because it gives them control over their own bodies, helps to reduce unintended pregnancies, and allows them to make decisions about their reproductive health without interference from others.

#### Data:

When considering abortion as an option, there are various pieces of evidence that must be taken into account. From a legal standpoint, the U.S. Supreme Court has consistently held that American women have the right to choose whether or not to terminate their pregnancies based on the decision in Roe v. Wade (1973). Additionally, numerous studies have shown that legalizing abortion reduces unintended pregnancies and helps to reduce the number of unsafe abortions that occur each year. Furthermore, allowing the legal option of abortion gives women the autonomy to make decisions about their own reproductive health without being subject to interference from others.

#### Warrant:

The warrant in this argument is that a woman should have the right to choose whether or not she wants to terminate her pregnancy, and that this right should be protected by the law. This is based on the idea that a woman has autonomy over her own body and that she should have the freedom to make decisions about her reproductive health without interference from others, including the government.

## Backing:

The backing for this warrant is that legal protection of a woman's right to choose is essential in order to maintain her autonomy and protect her from potential coercion or abuse by others. Additionally, the backing for this warrant includes evidence from numerous studies that demonstrate the positive effects of making abortion legal, such as reducing unintended pregnancies and unsafe abortions.

### Qualifier:

The argument presented here does not suggest that abortion should be an easy or readily available option, nor does it suggest that no restrictions should be placed on the right to choose. Instead, this argument recognizes that reasonable regulations can and should exist in order to protect women's

rights while still allowing them to make their own decisions about their reproductive health.



#### **Conclusion:**

In conclusion, the debate over the morality and legality of abortion is one that has been ongoing for decades. When examining this issue through Toulmin's Argument Model, it becomes clear that a woman should have the right to choose whether or not she wants to terminate her pregnancy based on autonomy over her own body and the legal protection provided by Roe v. Wade (1973). Additionally, numerous studies have demonstrated the positive effects of making abortion legally available, such as reducing unintended pregnancies and unsafe abortions. While reasonable regulations can and should exist in order to protect women's rights, it is ultimately up to each individual woman to make her own decision about her reproductive health without interference from others.

"Given these facts, it is clear that abortion should remain a legal option for women."

